



- ① Pedestrian safety islands reduce crossing distances and improves visibility by keeping the intersection clear.
- ② Painted and raised concrete islands create visual and physical separation between vehicles and everyone else.

- ③ Intersection crossing markings make people on bikes more visible and gives directional guidance at the intersection.
- ④ Queuing areas give people biking and walking a place to wait for a green signal ahead of the crosswalk, shortens crossing distance, and keeps the crosswalk clear.

- ⑤ Corner islands prevent motor vehicles from encroaching on the bike lane, slow turning vehicles, and improves motorists' line of sight with people using the crosswalk and bike crossing.